

# How to create a social order in any given Society

- There is a consensus that any society needs a state
- The function of a state in any society must not be reduced to maintain only law and order
- Beyond maintaining law and order, any state must create a political, social, economic and cultural atmosphere so as to enable its citizens to participate in any form they want.
- This kind of a state is sovereign, and functions in accordance of the constitution which is accepted by all its citizens.
- In other words, such a state cannot and must not be an appendage of another state. Only so it can fulfill its duty.
- If this is the case, there is a symbiotic relationship between the state and the people it rules.

# The meaning of Politics

- Politics is the art of administering a given society
- It is not solely given to a particular group, but it is an instrument so as to create among all the citizens a kind of mutual understanding and cooperation.
- In any society there are always different ideologies and ideas.
- The function of politics is to create a unique culture so that all groups solve their problems through dialogue, if they have any.
- In this case, politics must be understood as an instrument by which all citizens make history

# The meaning of a society

- The formation of a society is like a biological process. It starts from small organism, grows and expands slowly. It develops and spreads in every direction if the necessary conditions are fulfilled
- Classes, groups, individuals, which have different aspirations, dreams beliefs, ideologies, form a society
- A society in this sense is an arena where all people struggle to materialize their wishes and dreams. The struggle takes different forms.
- The strength, coherence and durability of any society depends on the Intellectual maturity of the ruling elite.

## Essential pre-conditions for any Society

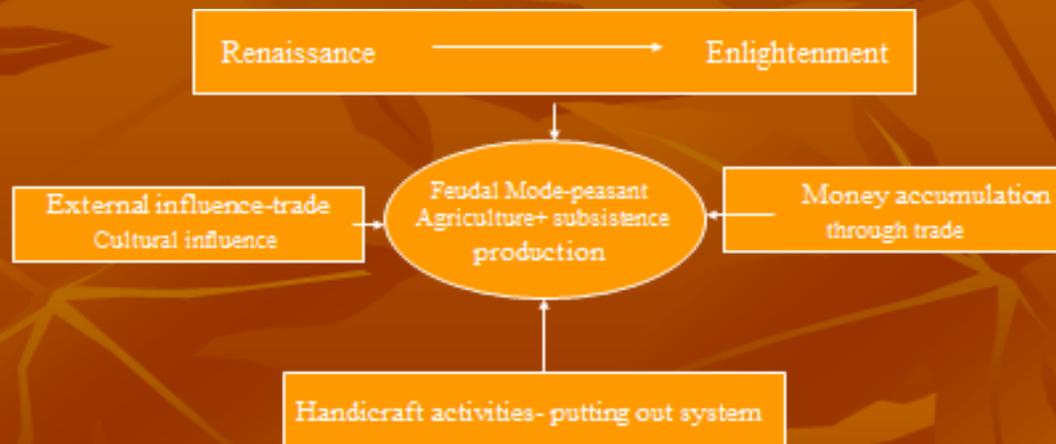
- Divisions of labor and a strong home market
- Institutions which support the various economic sectors, like banking Insurance companies, etc.
- Government and civil society institutions which support and control market forces
- Science and technology
- Social and cultural infrastructures which serve as binding elements
- Well-developed cities, towns and villages
- Physical infrastructure, like rail road, high ways, and streets

# The Problem of Africa

- The process of social formation was distorted by slavery and colonialism
- The so-called international division of labor has deepened this Distortion
- IMF intervention through SAP and other policies has worsened the economic and social conditions in many African countries
- Intellectual debate is practically impossible to counteract such kinds of destructive policies
- The political elite hears and implements the advices of so-called foreign experts
- State and society could not work properly so as to create genuine Economic and social development
- Global capitalism, mostly with its aggressive trade policies creates imbalances in all spheres
- As a result pauperization, exploitation of resources and ecological destruction become part and parcel of the African continent
- In the absence of patriotism, ethics and morality, it is easy to manipulate the ruling elite

# European Development

## Transformation Process – the process of capitalist development



# Innovation

